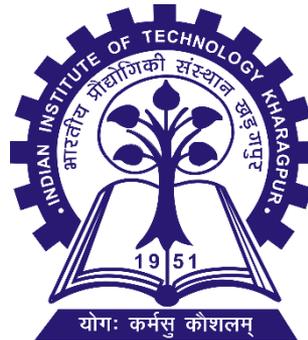


Cryptography and Network Security (CS60065) AUTUMN, 2023-2024

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**TUTORIAL: 1
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QUESTION : 1 (The Shift Cipher)

Let $P = C = K = \mathbf{Z}_{26}$, where \mathbf{Z} the set of integers. Consider the key for a Shift Cipher is $K = 11$, and the plaintext is "MEET". Find the corresponding ciphertext.

QUESTION : 2 (The Substitution Cipher)

Let $P = C = K = \mathbf{Z}_{26}$, where \mathbf{Z} the set of integers. Consider the random permutation for encryption function as follows:

<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>i</i>	<i>j</i>	<i>k</i>	<i>l</i>	<i>m</i>
<i>X</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Y</i>	<i>A</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>O</i>	<i>G</i>	<i>Z</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>T</i>
<hr/>												
<i>n</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>s</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>u</i>	<i>v</i>	<i>w</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>
<i>S</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>V</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>U</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>J</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>I</i>

And the ciphertext is “TVVM”. Find the corresponding plaintext.

The Affine Cipher

Let $P = C = K = \mathbf{Z}_{26}$, and let

$$K = \{(a, b) \in \mathbf{Z}_{26} \times \mathbf{Z}_{26} : \gcd(a, 26) = 1\}.$$

For $K = (a, b) \in K$, define

$$e_K(x) = (ax + b) \bmod 26$$

And

$$d_K(y) = a^{-1}(y - b) \bmod 26$$

where $(x, y) \in \mathbf{Z}_{26}$

QUESTION : 3 (The Affine Cipher)

Suppose that $K = (7, 3)$, i.e., $a = 7$ and $b = 3$. Here all operations are performed in \mathbf{Z}_{26} , where \mathbf{Z} the set of integers. verify that

$$d_K(e_K(x)) = x \text{ for all } x \in \mathbf{Z}_{26}.$$

QUESTION : 4 (The Affine Cipher)

Suppose that $K = (7, 3)$, i.e., $a = 7$ and $b = 3$. Here all operations are performed in \mathbf{Z}_{26} , where \mathbf{Z} the set of integers. Now, encrypt the plaintext “MEET” by using the concept of Affine Cipher.

QUESTION : 5 (The Vigenere Cipher)

Suppose that $K = \text{“POINT”}$. Now, encrypt the plaintext “SOUTH EAST” by using the concept of Vigenere Cipher.

QUESTION : 6 (The One-time Pad)

Suppose we encrypt the name “point” with a one-time pad (consider the length of the keyword is 5). To break the ciphertext by brute force attack, find the number of computations you need.

The Playfair Cipher

Suppose Key = 'tutorials', then 5 x 5 grid is as follows:

T	U	O	R	I
A	L	S	B	C
D	E	F	G	H
K	M	N	P	Q
V	W	X	Y	Z

We want to encrypt the message "hide money".

It will be written as – HI DE MO NE YZ

The encrypted Message is -- QC EF NU MF ZV

QUESTION : 7 (The Playfair Cipher)

Find the security value of the Playfair Cipher.

QUESTION : 8 (The Simple Transposition Cipher)

Suppose the secret random key is “five”, and the plaintext is “golden statue is in eleventh cave”. Determine the ciphertext.

QUESTION : 9 (The Permutation Cipher)

Suppose key = 6 and the key is the permutation for encryption is

x	1	2	3	4	5	6
$\pi(x)$	3	5	1	6	4	2

Determine the plaintext for the ciphertext:

EESLSHSALSESLSHBLEHSYEETHRAEOS